

DUMBA CALLS RECALL REQUEST UNJUST THING

In Letter To Secretary Lansing,
Austrian Envoy Is Bitter—
Declares That Allies Have Been
Given Far Different Treatment

RESENTS CHARGE MADE TO HIS GOVERNMENT

Says His Intercepted Letter Calls
For No Apology As He Acted
Under Instructions To Save
His Countrymen From Treason

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
NEW YORK, September 19.—Dr. Theodor Dumba, the Austro-Hungarian envoy, whose recall has been requested by Secretary Lansing, on instruction of the President, declares that he is being unjustly treated and that consideration is being shown to the envoys of the Allies which is denied to him.

He has written to Secretary of State Lansing, protesting against the request for his dismissal and declaring his right, as the official representative of Austro-Hungary, to recall Austro-Hungarian subjects to their duty towards their home governments.

"Unjust" He Calls Request

"The request which you have forwarded to the American ambassador at Vienna for presentation to my government, asking for my recall and stating that through my actions I have rendered myself persona non grata to the American government is most unjust," he says in his letter addressed to Secretary Lansing.

"My right of free communication with my government has been restricted, while the uncensored use of the cable has been permitted to the ambassadors of the Allied Powers and to their representatives. Under the circumstances which I have been placed, I have no apology to offer for the fact that I did entrust to Mr. James J. Archibald a communication to my government, while I resent the language used by you in connection with the contents of that letter and my acknowledgement of authorship that I have confessed complicity in a strike conspiracy.

Acted Under Instructions

"I have confessed to no such a thing. In acting as I have done in regard to dissuading subjects of Emperor Francis Joseph from assisting in the manufacture of munitions for the use of the enemies of their country I have carried out the instructions of my government, which notified me to dissuade Austro-Hungarian subjects from committing high treason against their government, which they were committing by assisting in the manufacture of war supplies for their enemies.

"I had no intention of violating any law of the United States, and I considered that it was not only my right, but my duty, to call my countrymen from their employment to the ranks without any question being raised.

"The French and the Italian ambassadors have issued a call to the reservists in this country and have taken them from their employment in American manufactures, and have been unmolested in so doing."

FRENCH GUNS BUSY ALONG WESTERN FRONT

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
PARIS, September 19.—An official communique issued last night announces the destruction by French artillery of two German observatories at Lombard de Flanders, where were shelled and cattered into uselessness.

French shells have also been thrown into the German bivouacs before Chalon, while five bridges along the military railroad built by the Germans into their positions in the St. Mihiel salient have been shattered by French artillery fire.

BRITISH UNEASY OVER NEAR EAST

Promise of German Army To
Help Turks Probably Last Effort
to Cheer Up Moslems

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
LONDON, September 19.—Uncertainty prevails as to the near future in the Balkans, although Downing Street intimates that all is going well in the difficult negotiations under way for the alignment of the neutral Balkan powers with the Entente.

A despatch from Paris yesterday states that the Entente Powers have sent a joint note to King Ferdinand of Bulgaria asking the intentions of his government. While the note is not in the nature of an ultimatum it is expected to bring out the information as to the exact status of the alleged understanding with Turkey, whereby Bulgaria is said to have acquired the territory through which the Turkish loop of the Dardanelles railroad runs, as well as Bulgaria's intentions respecting the offer of Greece and Serbia to cede certain portions of Macedonia in exchange for Bulgaria's armed support in the war.

To Cheer the Turks
The British uneasiness is added to by an announcement from Constantinople, via Berlin, which quotes Kaver Pascha, one of the Turkish triumvirate, as saying that a great German army will soon be on Turkish soil for the support of the Turks on the Gallipoli Peninsula.

It is pointed out, however, that such an announcement, if it has been made, is clearly intended for home consumption. The resistance of the Turkish troops against the Allies on the Gallipoli is fast being worn down and the announcement of Teutonic reinforcements is probably intended to stiffen the confidence of the Turks in their defense and improve their morale.

Despatches from both Paris and Amsterdam indicate that the Ottoman situation is such that the entente and German arms is believed in Constantinople to be the only hope of Turkey. From a score of European points unofficial despatches indicate two possible courses by Germany to bring relief to her Moslem ally. One is a German declaration of war against Italy and the mobilization of a large force of German "landsturm" on the Italian frontier for a direct attack through the Alpine passes, the other a probable attempt to cut through Bulgarian territory thus to overtake the wavering Balkan nations and to bring direct relief to Constantinople.

Where Have They Gone?
No small interest was felt in what has happened to the five Italian army corps which recently left Taranto and other ports under sealed orders.

Not one word of their destination or operations has become public, as Italian censorship is of the strictest, this is not surprising. It is felt that Turkey's reported intention to sue for peace if Germany failed to make war on Italy was evoked through a knowledge of the operations of this Italian expedition or a dread of what those operations might mean.

Should Germany, as reported probable, try to cut through Bulgaria to relieve Turkey, the impression here is that such a move will lead to disaster. It is pointed out by diplomats that violation of the territory of Bulgaria would surely alienate other Balkan states against Germany, they fearing that such a fate might at any time fall to them. Another report is that Germany's forces now being concentrated on the Danube would enter Serbia through Bulgaria to try, by overrunning Serbia, to effect a diversion and thus weaken the attack on the Dardanelles.

This, it is pointed out, would have the same effect on the Balkan nations as would an incursion toward Constantinople.

Mexican Bandits Shot to Pieces

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
BROWNSVILLE, Texas, September 19.—Sixteen wounded Mexicans have been brought here by the American troops who engaged a force of fifty bandits at Donna on Thursday. This makes seventeen wounded in all who have been taken prisoners, while the soldiers report that the Mexicans lost nine killed in the skirmish.

A report from El Paso states that General Villa has evacuated Torreon and that he and his staff are now en route to Chihuahua City on the last train to leave his former capital.

WESTINGHOUSE FACES A MUNITION STRIKE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
PITTSBURGH, September 19.—The management of the Westinghouse Electric Company, which is working on munition orders from the Allies, has been given until Thursday by a delegation representing the employees to decide whether or not the corporation will accede to the demands of the union laborites. These demands are that the employees be given an increase of twenty per cent in pay and an eight-hour day.

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Carranza May Soon Receive Formal Recognition as President of Mexico

Villa Has Three Weeks to Fight His Way Back to a Commanding Position—This Is Latest Scheme In Plan for Mexican 'Pacification'

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
NEW YORK, September 19.—Pancho Villa has three weeks in which to make good in a military sense his pretensions to being considered the head of a recognizable faction in Mexico. Should the Villistas fail in establishing strength, the probabilities are that First Chief Carranza will be recognized formally as the President de facto of Mexico, in which recognition the United States will join with the governments represented in the Pan-American conference.

MAJORITY FAVOR CARRANZA
At yesterday's session of the conference a majority of the delegates placed themselves on record as believing that Carranza is logically entitled to recognition, his position at the present time making him the outstanding figure

amongst the various Mexican claimants. Villa, the second in importance, having lost the greater part of his following during the battling of the past six weeks.

The fact that Carranza was the only one of the Mexican chiefs to be addressed by the conference in their plan for a peaceable settlement of the Mexican situation who absolutely refused to consider the suggestion contained in the plan, is said not to be held against him.

NECESSARY TO TAKE ACTION
As a preliminary to the general discussion of the situation held at the session of the conference yesterday it was decided that the time had arrived when it is necessary to recognize some one of the rival Mexican factional governments, and it was decided to canvas the situation and make some such recommendation to the various governments represented. It is expected that the results from the six South American capitals and from Washington will be available within three weeks, at which time the conference will decide which Mexican faction is sufficiently in the ascendant to deserve recognition.

MUST HAVE A BACKING
The various governments waiting for the choice of the Pan-American conference must possess both the moral and the material capacity for protecting the lives and the property of both the nationals and of the foreign residents. With Carranza just now in military ascendancy, it is believed that he is able to meet the material requirements of recognition, so far as the protection of life and property is concerned. Whether he has the moral capacity required, in the delegates admit, at least debatable.

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PROMINENT CHURCH LEADER IS DEAD

Bishop Conaty of Monterey Ends
Long Life of Pious Usefulness

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
SAN DIEGO, September 18.—Bishop Conaty, the Catholic bishop of this diocese, died at Coronado today. He had been in ill-health for some time.

Rev. Thomas J. Conaty, Bishop of Monterey and Los Angeles, was born in Ireland in 1847, but came to America with his parents at the age of three years. The family settled at Taunton, Massachusetts, where Bishop Conaty attended the public schools, and, after graduating from the high school of the place, entered Mount College, in 1868, where he completed a four years' course. In 1872 he began his studies at Holy Cross College, Worcester, and graduated in 1876. Returning to Monterey for his seminary course, he was ordained priest for the diocese of Springfield, December 21, 1872 and entered immediately upon parochial work at Worcester, where he remained until he was appointed by Leo XIII, in November, 1896, to succeed Archbishop Kenne as rector of the Catholic University at Washington.

Bishop Conaty was prominent in Irish Nationalist affairs in the United States, and was at one time treasurer of the Tarrall Parliamentary fund. He was prominent in temperance matters, and was the founder and first president of the Total Abstinence Union of the diocese of Springfield, and for two years president of the National Union. He lectured on temperance throughout his country. In 1889 he received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from the University of Georgetown, D. C.

In 1903 Bishop Conaty took charge of the diocese of Los Angeles and Monterey, his residence since then having been in Los Angeles, where he took an active interest in public affairs as well as in church work.

BRITISH WORKMEN WANT NO COMPULSION

Labor Union Declares Industrial
Revolution Will Follow

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
LONDON, September 18.—The executive committee of the Amalgamated Railway Servants today issued a statement unanimously endorsing the declaration of J. H. Thomas in the house of commons last Thursday that an industrial revolution would follow an attempt by the British authorities to put conscription into force. The committee declares that if enforced military service is attempted the railway men will quit work.

A resolution declaring against compulsory military service will now be submitted to the coming Trades Union Congress.

John Hodge, M. P., acting chairman of the Labor Party, has called a special meeting to consider the question of conscription. He says that a complete canvass of the labor members of parliament has shown that they are all decidedly hostile to compulsory military service.

PARIS, September 18.—Marked progress is being made by the French troops who have been landed on Gallipoli Peninsula, according to announcement today by the French war office. The war office says that some important Turkish positions on the peninsula have been destroyed by the French.

PETROGRAD CLAIMS A BIG VICTORY

One Section of von Hindenburg's
Army Defeated and Placed
In Grave Danger

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
LONDON, September 19.—Although the early despatches yesterday appeared to forecast the simultaneous fall of Dvinsk and Vilna, late official despatches last night from Petrograd announced that there has been a decided change in the situation. The Germans being heavily defeated south of Dvinsk and thrown back into the lake region, where their situation is said to be most grave. Unless the war office at Petrograd has been very seriously misinformed, today should bring word of a German defeat of considerable magnitude.

The early despatches stated that Vilna is practically surrounded and that the news of its capture might be expected at any time. To the north, von Hindenburg was pushing his forces for an assault upon Dvinsk, with apparently every chance of succeeding. This is the force which Petrograd announces has been cut off and driven into the swamps, with heavy losses and the prospect of being captured.

General Staff Offensive
Von Hindenburg had reached Ilukst in his drive against Dvinsk, where he was met by a heavy Russian force and his advance cut to pieces and driven back. Simultaneously the Russians assumed the offensive south and southwest of Dvinsk, forcing the Germans into the swamps, capturing many.

The early Berlin reports state that the Russian offensive on the southeast in Galicia, had been checked, while the Petrograd reports state that the Russian activities in this section and at Rowno, Dubno and Lank in Russia, had forced the Austrians to retire along their whole front, giving the Russians possession of another large section of the coal region of Eastern Galicia.

The Russian claims are confirmed from Vienna, official despatches from that capital stating that the Austrians are withdrawing their forces from the Vahynian triangle, in order to occupy prepared position further west.

DEGENERATE RELIES UPON THE SAVIOR

WAILUKU, Maui, September 18.—Jose Colon, a Porto Rican, is held for the grand jury on a charge of criminally assaulting a ten-year-old Hawaiian girl at Waiehe. The little girl, who lives with her parents, told them the man had bribed her with candy. It is understood that accused man was caught in company with the child by her father and another man. The girl is at the hospital receiving treatment.

In his arraignment Friday Colon declined the service of an attorney, saying that Jesus Christ was his mediator and that he wanted no other.

LAHAINA PARSONAGE CALLED A TRESPASSER

WAILUKU, Maui, September 18.—Declaring the Hawaiian Board of Missions is trespassing on county property in the construction of the new parsonage in the James Campbell Park at Lahaina, work on the structure has been stopped pending a settlement of the pilikia.

The old parsonage occupied a corner of the park ground. Two years ago the county leased the entire ground, with the understanding that it was to be maintained for public purposes. In rebuilding the parsonage it has been removed to a point well out in the park. The building was being prepared against the coming of the new minister, Rev. Willis B. Coale, who is expected shortly.

BIG STRIKE DID NOT DEPRESS THE PROFITS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
DENVER, September 18.—The Colorado Fuel and Iron Company made public its annual report today. The report shows net earnings of \$1,765,000, an increase of nearly \$700,000 over last year.

MUSIC EN ROUTE FOR KAUAI DELEGATES

The Hawaiian Band and six or eight Hawaiian musicians from Hilo will accompany the delegates from Honolulu to the civic convention at Lihue, Kauai, which is to be held September 26 and 27. Hence the journey and the proceedings at Lihue will be enlivened by much music.

The delegation from Hawaii, practically every member of which comes from Hilo, will reach Honolulu on Saturday morning. It contains eleven members, representing Kona and East Hawaii. Kohala has notified the Kauai Chamber of Commerce that it will be unable to send a delegate.

The Hilo delegation will join in the Pan-Pacific excursion Saturday at Honolulu and march with the local delegation to the special steamer at ten o'clock that evening. Special badges for the members of the different delegations are provided by Kauai. Those for the Honolulu delegates should arrive early this week.

As soon as the delegates land at Nawiliwili Sunday morning, they will be taken directly to breakfast, after which programs will be distributed and housing attended to. In case the number of delegates exceeds the number allotted by the Kauai Chamber of Commerce it is understood the numerical voting strength will be limited to that originally fixed, some being dropped.

The delegation from Maui comprises the following named men: George Dunn, W. H. Field, George Cumming, J. U. K. Keola, D. H. Case, D. C. Lind, W. O. Aiken, Will J. Cooper, G. O. Cooper, Hugh Howell, C. G. White, W. A. Baldwin, Philip Pali, E. O. F. Deiner and J. J. Walsh.

LIHUE GETS FIRST REAL SEASON'S RAIN

HANAMAULU, September 17.—One of the first real rains of the season struck this vicinity last night. Hanamaulu receiving the heaviest share of the storm.

The recently installed 50-kilowatt pump, which is used for irrigating part of the higher regions of Lihue plantation, was inundated and the consequent grounds of the electricians caused a heavy overload which burned out portions of the electrical apparatus, necessitating its removal for repairs.

About four and a half inches of rain fell during a single hour and the entire Lihue district felt the effects of the storm although no other serious damage resulted.

CANNOT CARRY A BIKE ACROSS STREET

HILLO, September 18.—After five days of continual warning the Hilo police began making arrests of motorists violating the new automobile ordinance, and in a short time had sent more than a dozen to court. Each one was assessed a five-dollar fine by District Judge Wise. The new law requires motorists to stop on the right side of the street and to proceed to a street intersection before making a turn.

A number of bicyclists who sought to evade the ordinance by dismounting in the middle of a block and carrying their machines across to the left side also fell in the traps. This ordinance specifically covers this point and compels the same procedure by a bicyclist as by an automobile driver. The police contend that the method of dismounting and carrying a bicycle across a thoroughfare is even more dangerous than forcing it to the left side.

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SEVENTY-SIX HAPPY YEARS IN HAWAII

Forty of Them Married, the Anniversary Being Celebrated By
Capt. and Mrs. Dudoit

It fell to the lot of Capt. Jules Dudoit of Pukou, Molokai, to celebrate in Honolulu during the past week the two most interesting epochs of his long life. On Wednesday Captain Dudoit celebrated his seventy-sixth birthday anniversary. He was born in Honolulu on September 15, 1839, and has never been away from the islands which have, during his more than three-quarters of a century, been all the world to him. He can truly say, as far as his visual knowledge goes, that the world begins and ends in Hawaii.

The second anniversary of the week was the completion of forty years of happy wedded life, which Captain and Mrs. Dudoit celebrated on Friday. Both are hale and hearty and good for many more years, says Capt. Charles V. Dudoit of 485 Ewa road, brother of Captain Jules, at which home the wedding anniversary was celebrated.

Capt. and Mrs. Jules Dudoit have forty-three children, grandchildren and great grandchildren. The Dudoit brothers began their seafaring life in local waters in 1855. While Jules stuck to local coasters and never went out of sight of Hawaii, Charles took to the high seas and rounded off over all the oceans, visited the Arctic and Antarctic and several times doubled Cape Horn and Cape of Good Hope. They are the oldest Hawaiian sea captains living—the last of the old guard of salt water mariners. They are sons of the late Julius Dudoit, the first French consul to Hawaii, who was murdered by a servant at the family residence in Nuanu Valley in 1860. The servant was captured, convicted of murder and paid the penalty for his crime on the scaffold.

SOLDIER DIES OF SUSPICIOUS WOUND

Private Hugh Burton, Company I, Third Battalion of Engineers, died at Fort Shafter hospital on Friday afternoon. Burton was found in a dying condition early on Friday morning near the railroad tracks at Pearl City, with a hole in his head, and foul play is suspected.

A board of officers has been ordered to convene and hold an inquest for the purpose of ascertaining, if possible, the cause of the engineer's death.

The wound in the head was of a jagged nature, such as might have been inflicted with a rock or club. Burton's remains will be sent to the mainland by the next transport.

As the man did not recover consciousness sufficiently to make an antemortem statement, the cause of his death remains a mystery.

FIRST WIFE OF BATHTUB MURDERER AGAIN BRIDE

LONDON.—Caroline Beatrice Love, first wife of George Smith, the bath tub murderer, was married on the day following Smith's execution to Sapper Thomas Davies, of New Westminster, British Columbia, now of the Royal Engineers.

The bride's father and mother were present, with a crowd of friends and spectators that filled Christ Church, Leicester, to overflowing. The bride wore a gown of embroidered white lace, with bridal veil and orange blossoms. Her brother, an artilleryman was best man.

Smith married as his first wife—a far as known—Miss Caroline Thorold, seventeen years ago, at the same church in Leicester. He used the name George Love, at that time one of his many aliases. After a year he deserted her, and she went to Canada, where she made the acquaintance of her present husband. She was summoned from Canada to give evidence in the trial.

MAUIITES INTERESTED IN TWO-COMPANY PLAN

WAILUKU, Maui, September 18.—Plans prepared by Col. Sam I. Johnson, adjutant general of the National Guard of Hawaii, call for two new companies on the Valley Island, raising the county's military force to a full battalion of citizen soldiers.

Captain Kaas is actively interested in the proposed second company for Wailuku and a good nucleus already has been obtained. The other new troop is to be organized at Kahului, and J. J. Walsh is interested in the movement there. Eugene Murphy and J. A. Hanan, retired men of the regular army are likely to be officers in the new Wailuku company.

GERMANY DECIDES TO ANNEX HER GAINS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
GENEVA, Switzerland, September 18.—The Tausanne Gazette learns that the German government has decided to issue a proclamation annexing the territory conquered from Belgium and France and now occupied by the Germans under military government.

GERMANY WANTS NO DIFFERENCES WITH AMERICA

Berlin Announces Readiness To
Agree to America's Demands
Regarding Safety of Neutral
Shipping in Declared War Zone

VON JAGOW MAKES A CLEAR-CUT STATEMENT

Says von Bernstorff Knows
Exactly What Germany Is
Prepared To Do and Has Authority To Effect a Settlement

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
BERLIN, September 19.—A complete understanding with the United States in regard to Germany's future submarine policy and respecting the differences which have arisen between the German and American governments in the past is expected to be brought about in the very near future through direct diplomatic negotiations, according to the views of the German foreign office, officially expressed.

The representative of the Associated Press here has been informed from a high official that Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador in Washington, is now in complete possession of the wishes and the policy of Germany and has been given the power to negotiate the terms of settlement in the matters in dispute.

Subject To Approval

The terms arranged by Ambassador Bernstorff are subject to the approval of or the revision of the German foreign office, but that the German government is prepared to meet the United States in the most friendly spirit and will do everything within reason to avoid a clash over what has already happened or trouble over any eventuality of the future.

In an interview given yesterday to the Associated Press, Herr von Jagow, the secretary for foreign affairs announced in plain words that discord with the United States is far from the German desire or intention.

Neutral Shipping Safe

"Neutral merchantmen hereafter will be uninterfered with by German submarines operating in the blockade zone," said the foreign secretary, outlining the German position. "Unless it is shown that such neutral ships are carriers of contraband, no attempt to interfere with their free passage of the seas will be attempted, while Germany will also agree to the American contention that submarine commanders should not attack merchantmen without previous warning."

"The commanders of German submarines will receive their instructions accordingly and it will be impressed upon them that the necessity for a strict observance of these instructions is paramount."

Ready To Make Amends

"If in any future attack, it can be shown that the commander has exceeded his instructions, Germany will not hesitate to render full satisfaction."

Ready To Make Amends

"Germany desires no discord with America and the policy we have adopted is one which will receive the support of the German nation."

SUBMARINE TOLL DROPS TO A SINGLE VESSEL

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
LONDON, September 18.—The British tank steamer Sankofa has been torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine. Three of the crew of forty-two are missing.

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